

# INDEX

# SOCIAL FORCES

---

Volume 30

OCTOBER 1951-MAY 1952

Numbers 1-4

---

## EDITORS

HOWARD W. ODUM

KATHARINE JOCHER

## ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Gordon W. Blackwell, Lee M. Brooks, Nicholas J. Demerath, John P. Gillin, Harriet L. Herring, Reuben Hill, S. H. Hobbs, Jr., Guy B. Johnson, Harold D. Meyer, E. William Noland, Daniel O. Price, Wiley B. Sanders, Rupert B. Vance



---

PUBLISHED FOUR TIMES A YEAR  
OCTOBER, DECEMBER, MARCH, MAY

---

FOR  
THE UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA PRESS  
BY  
THE WILLIAMS & WILKINS CO.

*Made in United States of America*

*Composed and Printed at the*  
WAVERLY PRESS, INC.  
BALTIMORE, MARYLAND, U.S.A.

# CONTRIBUTED ARTICLES

	Page
ABEL, THEODORE. The Sociology of Concentration Camps.....	150
ADAMS, RICHARD N. Personnel in Culture Change: A Test of a Hypothesis.....	185
ADELSON, MARVIN, RAYMOND B. CATTELL and. The Dimensions of Social Change in the U. S. A. as Determined by P-Technique.....	190
APPLE, DORRIAN. Implications of a Direct-Learning View of Personality.....	49
ARONSON, SIDNEY H. The Sociology of the Bicycle.....	305
BAIN, READ. Action Research and Group Dynamics.....	1
BREWER, EARL D. C. Sect and Church in Methodism.....	400
BRISTOL, MARGARET C. A Social Work Internship Program for Undergraduate Students.....	97
BURMA, JOHN H. The Background of the Current Situation of Filipino-Americans.....	42
CARLIN, EDWARD A. John R. Commons—Institutional Theorist.....	379
CARROLL, J. DOUGLAS, JR. The Relation of Homes to Work Places and the Spatial Pattern of Cities.....	271
CATTELL, RAYMOND B. and MARVIN ADELSON. The Dimensions of Social Change in the U. S. A. as Determined by P-Technique.....	190
CHAPIN, F. STUART. The Psychology of Housing.....	11
CHENG, CH'ENG-K'UN. Assimilation in Hawaii and the Bid for Statehood.....	16
COUSINS, A. N. Social Equilibrium and the Psychodynamic Mechanisms.....	201
COX, OLIVER C. The Leadership of Booker T. Washington.....	91
CROOG, SYDNEY H. Aspects of the Cultural Background of Premarital Pregnancies in Denmark.....	215
DAHLKE, H. OTTO. Race and Minority Riots—A Study in the Typology of Violence.....	419
DAVIS, ARTHUR K. Conflict Between Major Social Systems: The Soviet-American Case.....	29
DUNCAN, OTIS DUDLEY. Urbanization and Retail Specialization.....	267
FREEMAN, F. D. Theory and Strategy of Action in Race Relations.....	77
GILLIN, JOHN and GEORGE NICHOLSON. The Security Functions of Cultural Systems.....	179
GIST, NOEL P. Developing Patterns of Urban Decentralization.....	257
GLOCK, CHARLES Y. Some Implications of Organization for Social Research.....	129
GOLOVENSKY, DAVID I. The Marginal Man Concept: An Analysis and Critique.....	333
GRAHAM, GRACE. Negro Education Progresses in South Carolina.....	429
HACKER, HELEN MAYER. Women as a Minority Group.....	60
HAMILTON, C. HORACE. Population Pressure and Other Factors Affecting Net Rural-Urban Migration.....	209
HERTZLER, J. O. Some Tendencies Toward a Closed Class System in the United States.....	313
HIMES, JOSEPH S., JR. The Factor of Social Mobility in Teaching Marriage Courses in Negro Colleges.....	439
HOPSON, ARTHUR. The Relationship of Migratory Marriages to Divorce in Tennessee.....	449
HUGHES, JAMES W., LIONEL J. NEIMAN and. The Problem of the Concept of Role—A Re-Survey of the Literature.....	141
JENSEN, JOHN A., E. TERRY PROTHRO and. Comparison of Some Ethnic and Religious Attitudes of Negro and White College Students in the Deep South.....	426
JONASSEN, CHRISTEN T. Some Historical and Theoretical Bases of Racism in Northwestern Europe.....	155
KERLINGER, FRED N. Decision-Making in Japan.....	36
KOMAROVSKY, MIRRA. Teaching College Sociology—An Editorial.....	252
LANDECKER, WERNER S. Integration and Group Structure: An Area for Research.....	394
LEMMON, SARAH McCULLOH. The Ideology of the "Dixiecrat" Movement.....	162
LOWRIE, SAMUEL HARMAN. Sex Differences and Age of Initial Dating.....	456
LUNDBERG, GEORGE A. Science, Scientists, and Values.....	323
MCCORMACK, THELMA HERMAN. The Motivation and Role of a Propagandist.....	388
MCDOWELL, SOPHIA FAGIN. Teaching Note on the Use of the Myrdal Concept of "An American Di- lemma" with Regard to the Race Problem in the United States.....	87
MAYO, SELZ C. Social Participation Among the Older Population in Rural Areas of Wake County, North Carolina.....	53
MONTAGUE, JOEL B., JR. Some Aspects of Class, Status, and Power Relations in England.....	134
NEIMAN, LIONEL J. and JAMES W. HUGHES. The Problem of the Concept of Role—A Re-Survey of the Literature.....	141
NICHOLSON, GEORGE, JOHN GILLIN and. The Security Functions of Cultural Systems.....	179
ODUM, HOWARD W. Edward Alsworth Ross: 1866-1951—An Editorial.....	126
ODUM, HOWARD W. The Ph.D. Degree and the Doctor's Dissertation in Sociology and Anthropology— An Editorial.....	369
OMAN, MILTON and RICHARD F. TOMASSON. Disparities in Visualizing Social Norms.....	328
OXENFELDT, ALFRED R., GERTRUDE OXENFELDT and. Determinants of Business Success in a Small Western City.....	223
OXENFELDT, GERTRUDE and ALFRED R. OXENFELDT. Determinants of Business Success in a Small Western City.....	223
PIERIS, RALPH. Caste, Ethos, and Social Equilibrium.....	409
POHLMAN, EDWARD W. Semantic Aspects of the Controversy Over Negro-White Caste in the United States.....	416
PROTHRO, E. TERRY and JOHN A. JENSEN. Comparison of Some Ethnic and Religious Attitudes of Negro and White College Students in the Deep South.....	426
RODWIN, LLOYD. Studies in Middle Income Housing.....	292
ROSE, ARNOLD M. The Adequacy of Women's Expectations for Adult Roles.....	69
SCHMITT, ROBERT C. Demography and City Planning.....	300

	Page
THÖRNER, ISIDOR. The New Year's Resolution and Ascetic Protestantism	102
TOBY, JACKSON. Some Variables in Role Conflict Analysis	323
TOMASSON, RICHARD F., MILTON OMAN and. Disparities in Visualizing Social Norms	328
VEDDER, CLYDE B. Lonely Hearts Clubs Viewed Sociologically	219
VON HENTIG, HANS. The Sex Ratio	443
WARDWELL, WALTER I. A Marginal Professional Role: The Chiropractor	339
WATSON, JOHN E. Travelling Time to Work: Some Notes from the New Zealand Census of 1945	283
ZELINSKY, WILBUR. Where the South Begins: The Northern Limit of the Cis-Appalachian South in Terms of Settlement Landscape	172

## BOOK REVIEWS

ALEXANDER. Our Age of Unreason: A Study of the Irrational Forces in Social Life. (William D. Amis)	476
BEALS and McCORKLE. Lost Lake: A Study of an Agricultural Community Established on Reclaimed Land. (Morton Rubin)	357
BECKER. Through Values to Social Interpretation. (James E. Fleming)	110
BERRY. Race Relations: The Interaction of Ethnic and Racial Groups. (Jisuschi Masuoka)	244
BLANSHARD. Communism, Democracy and Catholic Power. (Melvin J. Williams)	243
BOGAN. Achievement in American Poetry, 1900-1950. (Anna Greene Smith)	363
BOVET. Psychiatric Aspects of Juvenile Delinquency. (Wiley B. Sanders)	475
BRADY. Crisis in Britain: Plans and Achievements of the Labour Government. (James L. Godfrey)	114
CHASE. Roads to Agreement. (Lee M. Brooks)	351
CHEVIGNY and BRAVERMAN. The Adjustment of the Blind. (Howard E. Jensen)	473
CONFERENCE ON EDUCATIONAL PROBLEMS OF SPECIAL CULTURAL GROUPS. Cultural Groups and Human Relations. (Solomon Sulter)	245
COOK, L. A. Intergroup Relations in Teacher Education. (Dorothy McCuskey)	363
COOK, R. C. Human Fertility: The Modern Dilemma. (Frank H. Hankins)	238
CRAVEN, JOHNSON and DUNN. A Documentary History of the American People. (Hugh F. Rankin)	246
CUBER. Sociology: A Synopsis of Principles. (Roland J. Pellegrin)	248
CUBER and HARPER. Problems of American Society: Values in Conflict. (Mabel A. Elliott)	471
DAVIS. The Population of India and Pakistan. (Rupert B. Vance)	238
DOWNER. Fifty Years of American Drama, 1900-1950. (Anna Greene Smith)	363
FREEDMAN. Recent Migration to Chicago. (Daniel O. Price)	116
GILLIN. The Culture of Security in San Carlos. (John Biesanz)	354
GUETZKOW. Groups, Leadership and Men. (N. J. Demerath)	240
HAVIGHURST and MORGAN. The Social History of a War-Boom Community. (R. Wayne Kernodle)	356
HOFFMAN. The Modern Novel in America, 1900-1950. (Anna Greene Smith)	363
HOGAN and DAVIS. William Johnson's Natchez: The Ante-Bellum Diary of a Free Negro. (C. Vann Woodward)	246
HOLLIS and TAYLOR. Social Work Education in the United States. (Stuart A. Queen)	359
JAFFE and STEWART. Manpower Resources and Utilization. (Raymond F. Gould)	472
JAHODA, DEUTSCH, and COOK. Research Methods in Social Relations, With Special Reference to Prejudice. (F. Stuart Chapin)	465
JENSEN. Regionalism in America. (J. O. Hertzler)	349
LEITES. The Operational Code of the Politburo. (Maurice Frank Parkins)	364
LEMERT. Social Pathology: A Systematic Approach to the Theory of Sociopathic Behavior. (Morris G. Caldwell)	247
LIPSET. Agrarian Socialism: The Cooperative Commonwealth Federation in Saskatchewan. (Rudolf Heberle)	242
LOCKE. Predicting Adjustment in Marriage: A Comparison of a Divorced and a Happily Married Group. (George A. Douglas)	362
MARTINDALE and MONACHESE. Elements of Sociology. (Myron F. Lewis)	473
MCWILLIAMS. Brothers Under the Skin. (Alvin W. Rose)	116
MEYER and BRIGHTBILL. State Recreation, Organization and Administration. (James S. Stevens, Jr.)	115
MILLER and FORM. Industrial Sociology. (E. William Noland)	467
MOEHLMAN. The Wall of Separation Between Church and State. (Melvin J. Williams)	243
MOMMSEN. Der Gesundheits Brockhaus, Volksbuch Vom Menschen und der Praktischen Heilkunde. (Rudolf Heberle)	474
MONEY-KYRLE. Psychoanalysis and Politics: A Contribution to the Psychology of Politics and Morals. (E. H. Rhyne)	478
MORGENTHAU. Germany and the Future of Europe. (Peter J. Fliess)	478
MORISON. The Letters of Theodore Roosevelt: The Years of Preparation 1868-1900. (J. Carlyle Sitterson)	109
MOWRER. Learning Theory and Personality Dynamics. (Harold G. McCurdy)	355
MURRAY. Sociology for a Democratic Society. (Melvin J. Williams)	118
NADEL. The Foundations of Social Anthropology. (Frank M. LeBar)	353
NORMAN. Our German Policy: Propaganda and Culture. (Peter J. Fliess)	478
NUMELIN. The Beginnings of Diplomacy, A Sociological Study of Intertribal and International Relations. (Kenneth V. Lottick)	477
ODUM. American Sociology: The Story of Sociology in the United States Through 1950. (Read Bain)	232
OGBURN. Social Change. (James E. Fleming)	469
OTTLEY. No Green Pastures. (Wilson Record)	352
PARSONS. The Social System. (Howard Becker)	463

	Page
PARSONS and SHILS. Toward a General Theory of Action. ( <i>Howard Becker</i> )	463
PENDELL. Population on the Loose. ( <i>Frank H. Hankins</i> )	238
POWERS and WITMER. An Experiment in the Prevention of Delinquency: The Cambridge-Somerville Youth Study. ( <i>Wiley B. Sanders</i> )	236
PRATT and GOOD. World Geography of Petroleum. ( <i>Charles M. Grigg</i> )	118
QUEEN and ADAMS. The Family in Various Cultures. ( <i>O. Norman Simpkins</i> )	469
RASHEVSKY. Mathematical Biology of Social Behavior. ( <i>Daniel O. Price</i> )	119
RECORD. The Negro and the Communist Party. ( <i>Mosell C. Hill</i> )	111
REDDING. On Being Negro in America. ( <i>Wilson Record</i> )	352
RIESMAN. The Lonely Crowd: A Study of the Changing American Character. ( <i>Donald W. Cathoun</i> )	113
ROHRER and SHERIF. Social Psychology at the Crossroads. ( <i>Alvin W. Rose</i> )	475
ROSE. Race Prejudice and Discrimination: Readings in Intergroup Relations in the United States. ( <i>Oliver C. Cox</i> )	245
ROSS. Journey Into Light: The Story of the Education of the Blind. ( <i>Howard E. Jensen</i> )	473
RUBIN. Plantation County. ( <i>Allen D. Edwards</i> )	470
RUSSELL and KNIFFEN. Culture Worlds. ( <i>Mary Alice Eaton Ericson</i> )	249
SCHOFF. A National Agricultural Policy. ( <i>S. H. Hobbs, Jr.</i> )	117
SCHWARZ. The Jews in the Soviet Union. ( <i>L. O. Katsloff</i> )	479
SCOTT. The History of Capital Punishment, Including An Examination of the Case For and Against the Death Penalty. ( <i>Howard E. Jensen</i> )	360
SHERA and EGAN. Bibliographic Organization. ( <i>Katharine Jocher</i> )	480
STANTON and PERRY. Personality and Political Crisis. ( <i>R. A. Schermerhorn</i> )	355
STEWART. Area Research: Theory and Practice. ( <i>Victor Roterus</i> )	111
STRAUS. Medical Care for Seamen. The Origin of Public Medical Service in the United States. ( <i>Cecil G. Sheps</i> )	120
STRAUS and BACON. Alcoholism and Social Stability. ( <i>Norbert L. Kelly</i> )	360
THOMAS. Workmen's Compensation in New Mexico. ( <i>Matthew A. Kelly</i> )	358
TITUS. The Processes of Leadership. ( <i>Alexander Heard</i> )	241
VOLKART. Social Behavior and Personality: Contributions of W. I. Thomas to Theory and Social Research. ( <i>Floyd N. House</i> )	235
WALLER (rev. by HILL). The Family. ( <i>Clifford Kirkpatrick</i> )	108
WHELPTON and KISER. Social and Psychological Factors Affecting Fertility. ( <i>Robert M. Dinkel</i> )	361
WILLIAMS. American Society: A Sociological Interpretation. ( <i>William E. Cole</i> )	351
WILSON. My Six Convicts: A Psychologist's Three Years in Fort Leavenworth. ( <i>Howard E. Jensen</i> )	237
WINSTEDT. The Malays. A Cultural History. ( <i>Frank M. LeBar</i> )	113
ZAHL. Blindness: Modern Approaches to the Unseen Environment. ( <i>Howard E. Jensen</i> )	117

BRIEFER COMMENT

ARGUS. Moscow-on-the-Hudson. ( <i>Katharine Jocher</i> )	484
BERNARD. Toward Better Personal Adjustment. ( <i>Harold G. McCurdy</i> )	484
COLOMBAIN. Co-operatives and Fundamental Education. ( <i>Lee M. Brooks</i> )	481
DEUTSCH and COLLINS. Interracial Housing: A Psychological Evaluation of a Social Experiment. ( <i>Guy B. Johnson</i> )	481
FITZGERALD. Leadership in Recreation. ( <i>Harold D. Meyer</i> )	482
GRAVES. Master Plan for Recreation: City of Greensboro, North Carolina. ( <i>Harold D. Meyer</i> )	482
HERZ. Political Realism and Political Idealism: A Study in Theories and Realities. ( <i>E. H. Rhyne</i> )	484
HUTCHINSON. Principles of Recreation. ( <i>Harold D. Meyer</i> )	482
JANOWSKY. The Jewish Welfare Board Survey. ( <i>Alexander Brody</i> )	485
JENKINS. A Guide to the Microfilm Collection of Early State Records. ( <i>Virginia Caffee Grigg</i> )	486
LANGLEY. No Woman's Country. ( <i>Frank M. LeBar</i> )	485
LASALLE. Rhythms and Dances for Elementary Schools. ( <i>Harold D. Meyer</i> )	482
MILLS, SENIOR, and GOLDSSEN. The Puerto Rican Journey. ( <i>John H. Burma</i> )	485
THE NORTH CAROLINA RECREATION COMMISSION. Community Recreation in North Carolina. ( <i>Harold D. Meyer</i> )	482
O'BRIEN. Readings in General Sociology. ( <i>Roland J. Pellegrin</i> )	480
PITTS. The Cooperative Movement in Negro Communities of North Carolina. ( <i>Lee M. Brooks</i> )	481
PLOCOWE. Sex and the Law. ( <i>Lee M. Brooks</i> )	483
POSTELL. The Health of Slaves on Southern Plantations. ( <i>Hugh F. Rankin</i> )	484
Report of the Governor's Study Commission on the Deviated Criminal Sex Offender. ( <i>Lee M. Brooks</i> )	483
SCHLESINGER. The Rise of Modern America. ( <i>Hugh F. Rankin</i> )	483
SHANNON. The Racial Integrity of the American Negro. ( <i>Guy B. Johnson</i> )	481
SMITH and MARCHANT. Brazil: Portrait of Half of Continents. ( <i>Guy B. Johnson</i> )	481
Social Work Research--Whose Job Is It? ( <i>Raymond F. Gould</i> )	485
TAPPAN. Contemporary Correction. ( <i>Lee M. Brooks</i> )	483
WIEITING. The Progress of Cooperatives. ( <i>Lee M. Brooks</i> )	480
WOLFF. The Sociology of Georg Simmel. ( <i>N. J. Demerath</i> )	480
WRIGHT. The Miramichi. ( <i>Joffre L. Coe</i> )	486
WRIGHT. The Saint John River. ( <i>Joffre L. Coe</i> )	486

